

Date : 2024-05-13

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 24D29-PTH02

Customer Identification : Organic Sweet Orange - Mexico - O30114R

Type : Essential Oil

Source : *Citrus sinensis*

Customer : Plant Therapy

Checked and approved by:

Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

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GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID

***ISO**

Results : See analysis summary (next page)

Analyst : Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., Chimiste 2014-005

Date : 2024-05-09

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Refractive index : 1.4737 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)

Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.

Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.

Date : 2024-04-29

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY - CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
α -Thujene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	0.56	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	0.03	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.30	Monoterpene
Myrcene	1.99	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.04	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.11	Aliphatic aldehyde
Δ^3 -Carene	0.17	Monoterpene
<i>para</i> -Cymene	0.02	Monoterpene
β -Phellandrene	0.32	Monoterpene
Limonene	94.60	Monoterpene
(<i>Z</i>)- β -Ocimene	0.01	Monoterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Ocimene	0.02	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	0.01	Monoterpene
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Octanol	0.01	Aliphatic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.03	Monoterpene
Linalool	0.34	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.04	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>trans-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -Limonene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
<i>trans</i> -Limonene oxide	0.02	Monoterpenic ether
Citronellal	0.04	Monoterpenic aldehyde
α -Terpineol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.09	Aliphatic aldehyde
2,3-Epoxyneral?	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Neral	0.05	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Perillaldehyde	0.01	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geranial	0.09	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Undecanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
α -Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl acetate	0.03	Monoterpenic ester
β -Elemene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Dodecanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
β -Caryophyllene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
β -Copaene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
α -Humulene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Bicyclogermacrene	0.01	Sesquiterpene

α -Muurolene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
γ -Cadinene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
δ -Cadinene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
α -Elemol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
β -Sinensal	0.02	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
α -Sinensal	0.02	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
Tangeretin isomer	0.01	Flavonoid
Tangeretin	0.05	Flavonoid
3,3',4',5,6,7,8-Heptamethoxyflavone	0.11	Flavonoid
Nobiletin	0.06	Flavonoid
Consolidated total	99.58	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

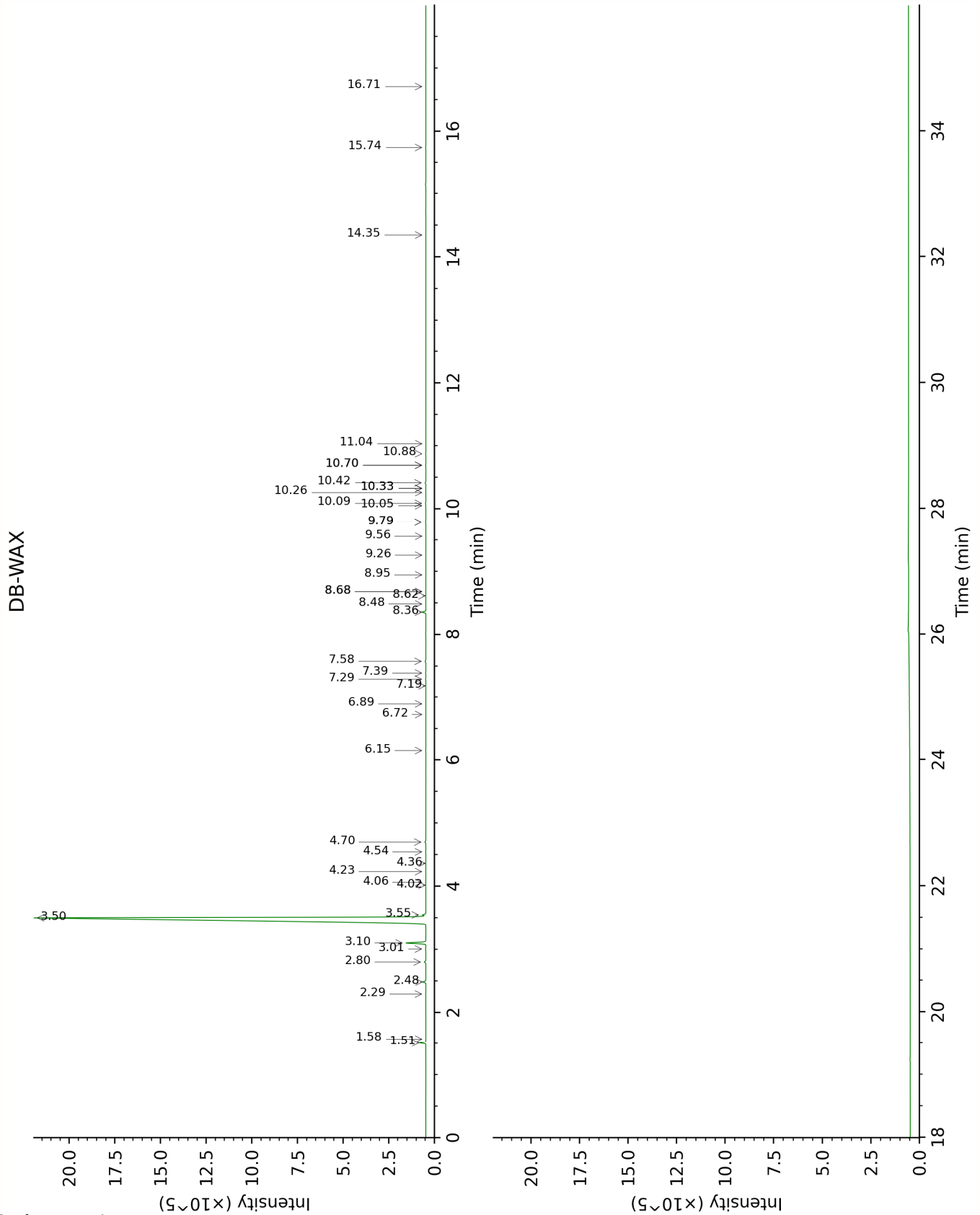
Note: no correction factor was applied

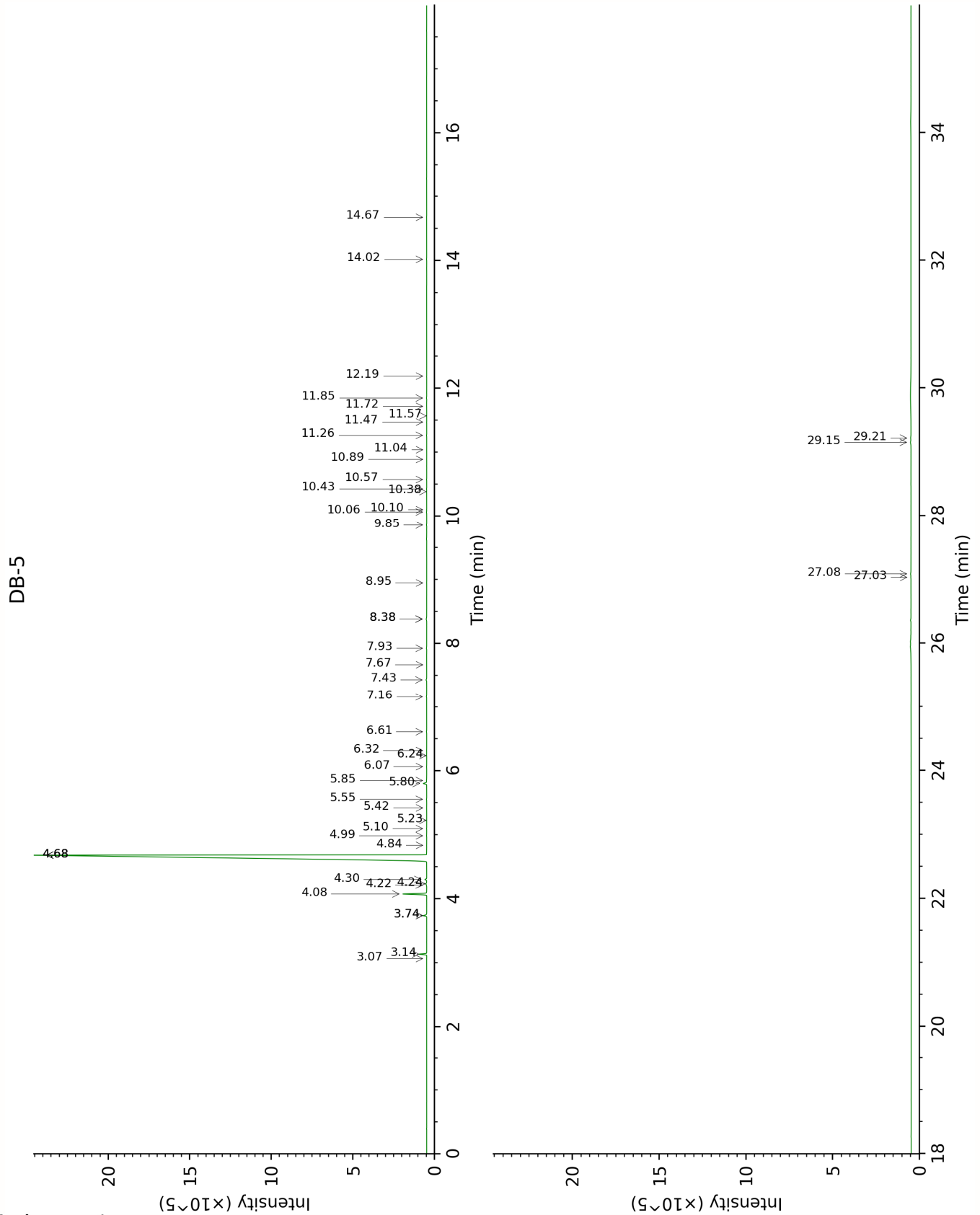
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

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FULL ANALYSIS DATA

α-Thujene	Column DB-WAX			Column DB-5		
	1.58	996.3	0.01	3.07	926.5	0.01
α -Pinene	1.51	989.6	0.56	3.14	931.1	0.56
β -Pinene	2.29	1065.4	0.03	3.74*	971.0	[0.33]
Sabinene	2.48	1083.8	0.30	3.74*	971.0	[0.33]
Myrcene	3.10	1133.1	2.01	4.08	993.4	1.99
α -Phellandrene	3.01	1125.7	0.04	4.22	1002.7	0.04
Octanal	4.70	1251.5	0.10	4.24	1003.9	0.11
Δ 3-Carene	2.80	1109.8	0.17	4.30	1008.2	0.17
<i>para</i> -Cymene	4.36	1227.4	0.02	4.68*	1032.0	[95.02]
β -Phellandrene	3.55	1167.2	0.32	4.68*	1032.0	[95.02]
Limonene	3.50	1163.6	94.60	4.68*	1032.0	[95.02]
(<i>Z</i>)- β -Ocimene	4.02	1202.6	tr	4.84	1041.6	0.01
(<i>E</i>)- β -Ocimene	4.23	1218.0	0.02	4.98	1051.0	0.02
γ -Terpinene	4.06	1205.7	0.01	5.10	1058.0	0.01
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	7.19	1430.6	0.02	5.23	1066.1	0.01
Octanol	8.48	1527.6	0.02	5.42	1078.3	0.01
Terpinolene	4.54	1240.4	0.03	5.56	1086.7	0.03
Linalool	8.36	1517.7	0.37	5.80	1102.3	0.34
Nonanal	6.15	1355.4	0.03	5.85	1105.2	0.04
<i>trans-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	9.26	1586.7	0.02	6.06	1119.0	0.02
<i>cis</i> -Limonene oxide	6.72	1396.3	0.02	6.24	1130.1	0.01
<i>trans</i> -Limonene oxide	6.89	1408.8	0.02	6.32	1135.1	0.02
Citronellal	7.29	1438.4	0.04	6.61	1153.9	0.04
α -Terpineol	10.09	1652.9	0.05	7.16	1189.0	0.05
Decanal	7.58	1459.3	0.08	7.43	1206.5	0.09
2,3-Epoxyneral?				7.67	1222.3	0.02
Neral	9.79*	1628.8	[0.07]	7.93	1239.6	0.05
Perillaldehyde	11.04	1729.8	0.01	8.38*	1270.2	[0.10]
Geranial	10.42	1678.8	0.09	8.38*	1270.2	[0.10]
Undecanal	8.95	1562.9	0.01	8.95	1308.2	0.01
α -Copaene	7.39	1445.6	0.03	9.85	1372.4	0.03
Geranyl acetate	10.88	1716.7	0.04	10.06	1387.2	0.03
β -Elemene	8.68*	1542.6	[0.04]	10.10	1389.8	0.01
Dodecanal	10.26	1666.6	0.02	10.38	1410.1	0.02
β -Caryophyllene	8.68*	1542.6	[0.04]	10.43	1413.2	0.02
β -Copaene	8.62	1537.5	0.03	10.57	1424.2	0.02
α -Humulene	9.56	1610.6	0.02	10.89	1447.6	0.01
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	9.79*	1628.8	[0.07]	11.04	1458.9	0.01
Germacrene D	10.05	1649.9	0.03	11.26	1475.6	0.03
Bicyclgermacrene	10.33*	1671.8	[0.03]	11.47	1491.1	0.01
α -Muurolene	10.33*	1671.8	[0.03]	11.57	1498.4	0.01
γ -Cadinene	10.70*	1701.5	[0.04]	11.72	1509.7	0.02

δ -Cadinene	10.70*	1701.5	[0.04]	11.85	1519.9	0.04
α -Elemol	14.35	2025.5	0.01	12.19	1546.8	0.01
β -Sinensal	15.74	2159.7	0.03	14.02	1695.1	0.02
α -Sinensal	16.71	2257.2	0.02	14.67	1751.5	0.02
Tangeretin isomer				27.03	3137.3	0.01
Tangeretin				27.08	3143.1	0.05
3,3',4',5,6,7,8- Heptamethoxyflavone				29.15	3325.0	0.11
Nobiletin				29.21	3329.5	0.06
Total reported		99.44%			99.66%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied
R.T.: Retention time (minutes)
R.I.: Retention index